

|                               | Autumn  | Spring   | Summer   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
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| <b>Square / Rectangle</b>     | Closed shapes with corners  | Teaches control at direction changes.  | Draw boxes, houses, or presents.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Diagonal Lines</b>         | Slanted lines   | Builds control for letters like 'A', 'K', 'X'.   | Draw triangles, mountains, or zigzags.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Triangle</b>               | Combine diagonal and horizontal   | Develops precision and corner formation.   | Draw sails, party hats, or trees.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Crossed Diagonals (X)</b>  | Two intersecting diagonals  | Builds letter-writing control.   | Make treasure maps with X marks.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Curved Lines (U, n, m)</b> | Introduces partial curves   | Foundation for lowercase letters.  | Rainbow tracing, arches, humps.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Loops and Waves</b>        | Continuous motion   | Prepares for cursive and fluid movement.   | Trace waves, rollercoasters, loops.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Zigzag Patterns</b>        | Repeated directional change   | Builds rhythmic hand movement. Builds control for letter 'Z'.  | Draw lightning bolts or mountain patterns.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| Steps                         | Type of Mark  | Description  | Example Activities   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Vertical Lines</b>         | Top-to-bottom strokes   | Develops directional awareness.  | Draw rain, tree trunks, or fence posts.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Horizontal Lines</b>       | Left-to-right strokes   | Builds the direction used in writing.  | Draw the horizon, waves, or ladders.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Circles- clockwise</b>     | Continuous curved motion  | Strengthens shoulder and wrist control.  | Draw faces, suns, wheels.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Circles- anticlockwise</b> | Continuous curved motion  | Strengthens shoulder and wrist control.  | Draw faces, suns, wheels.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Cross (+)</b>              | Combine vertical and horizontal   | Teaches intersecting lines, foundation for letters like 't' and 'l'.   | Make roads that cross or plus signs.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Square / Rectangle</b>     | Closed shapes with corners  | Teaches control at direction changes.  | Draw boxes, houses, or presents.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Diagonal Lines</b>         | Slanted lines   | Builds control for letters like 'A', 'K', 'X'.   | Draw triangles, mountains, or zigzags.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Triangle</b>               | Combine diagonal and horizontal   | Develops precision and corner formation.   | Draw sails, party hats, or trees.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Crossed Diagonals (X)</b>  | Two intersecting diagonals  | Builds letter-writing control.   | Make treasure maps with X marks.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Curved Lines (U, n, m)</b> | Introduces partial curves   | Foundation for lowercase letters.  | Rainbow tracing, arches, humps.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Loops and Waves</b>        | Continuous motion   | Prepares for cursive and fluid movement.   | Trace waves, rollercoasters, loops.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Zigzag Patterns</b>        | Repeated directional change   | Builds rhythmic hand movement. Builds control for letter 'Z'.  | Draw lightning bolts or mountain patterns.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| Steps                         | Type of Mark  | Description  | Example Activities   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Vertical Lines</b>         | Top-to-bottom strokes   | Develops directional awareness.  | Draw rain, tree trunks, or fence posts.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Horizontal Lines</b>       | Left-to-right strokes   | Builds the direction used in writing.  | Draw the horizon, waves, or ladders.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Circles- clockwise</b>     | Continuous curved motion  | Strengthens shoulder and wrist control.  | Draw faces, suns, wheels.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Circles- anticlockwise</b> | Continuous curved motion  | Strengthens shoulder and wrist control.  | Draw faces, suns, wheels.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Cross (+)</b>              | Combine vertical and horizontal   | Teaches intersecting lines, foundation for letters like 't' and 'l'.   | Make roads that cross or plus signs.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Square / Rectangle</b>     | Closed shapes with corners  | Teaches control at direction changes.  | Draw boxes, houses, or presents.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Diagonal Lines</b>         | Slanted lines   | Builds control for letters like 'A', 'K', 'X'.   | Draw triangles, mountains, or zigzags.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Triangle</b>               | Combine diagonal and horizontal   | Develops precision and corner formation.   | Draw sails, party hats, or trees.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Crossed Diagonals (X)</b>  | Two intersecting diagonals  | Builds letter-writing control.   | Make treasure maps with X marks.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Curved Lines (U, n, m)</b> | Introduces partial curves   | Foundation for lowercase letters.  | Rainbow tracing, arches, humps.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Loops and Waves</b>        | Continuous motion   | Prepares for cursive and fluid movement.   | Trace waves, rollercoasters, loops.  |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| <b>Zigzag Patterns</b>        | Repeated directional change   | Builds rhythmic hand movement. Builds control for letter 'Z'.  | Draw lightning bolts or mountain patterns.   |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |
| Year 1                        | <p><b>Stage 1B</b></p> <p>           a d g o c q<br/>           u y<br/>           b p<br/>           h n m r<br/>           e s f i<br/>           l t k j<br/>           v w x z         </p>   | <p><b>Stage 2 (from yellow group)</b></p> <p>           a d g o c q<br/>           u y<br/>           b p<br/>           h n m r<br/>           e s f i<br/>           l t k j<br/>           v w x z         </p> | <p><b>Stage 2</b></p> <p>           a d g o c q<br/>           u y<br/>           b p<br/>           h n m r<br/>           e s f i<br/>           l t k j<br/>           v w x z         </p> |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |   |       |              |             |                    |                       |                       |                                 |   |                         |                       |                                       |                                      |                           |                          |   |                           |                               |                          |   |                           |                  |                                 |  |                                      |                           |                            |                                       |                                  |                       |               |  |  |                 |                                 |  |                                   |                              |                            |                                |                                  |                               |                           |                                   |                                 |                        |                   |  |                                     |                        |                             |   |  |

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| Year 2 | Stage 2<br>a d g o c q<br>u y<br>b p<br>h n m r<br>e s f i<br>l t k j<br>v w x z   | Stage 2<br>a d g o c q<br>u y<br>b p<br>h n m r<br>e s f i<br>l t k j<br>v w x z  | Stage 2<br>a d g o c q<br>u y<br>b p<br>h n m r<br>e s f i<br>l t k j<br>v w x z   |
| Year 3 | Stage 3<br><b>Hill to Jam</b><br>ai, mi, by, cu<br><b>Hill to sponge</b><br>ab, mb, bl, ki<br><b>Hill to sister</b><br>co, ma, ba, da<br><br>Rest TBC  | Stage 3<br>TBC  | Stage 3<br>TBC   |
| Year 4 | Stage 4<br>TBC (to complete stage 3 until stage 4 is available)  | Stage 4<br>TBC  | Stage 4<br>TBC   |
| Year 5 | Recap the letter families and all the joins. Application of one join before focus on developing a fluid style. Rehearsal through spelling, dictated sentences and copying short passages.<br><br>ai, am, an, ao, ar, au ca, ci, co, cu, ia, im, in, io, ir, iu, ma, mi, mm, mo, mu na, nc, nd, ne, ni, nn, no, | Recap the letter families and all the joins. Application of one join before focus on developing a fluid style. Rehearsal through spelling, dictated sentences and copying short passages.<br><br>Join 2<br>oa, oc, od, oe, og, oi, oj, om, on, oo, or, os, ou, ov, ow, ox, oy, oz ra, | Recap the letter families and all the joins. Application of one join before focus on developing a fluid style. Rehearsal through spelling, dictated sentences and copying short passages.<br><br>Join 3<br>ab, ah, ak, al, at, el, ch, ck, cl, ct, eb, eh, ek, el, et lb, ih, ik, ill, it, kl, |

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|        | np, nu, ua, ui, um, un, uo, ag, aj, dy, ig, ip, lp, mp, np, ug, up da, di, do, du, dy, ha, he, hi, ho, hu, ka, ke, ki, ko, ku, la, le, li, lm, lo, lp, lu ac, ec, ic, lc, uc as, cs, ds, es, hs, is, ks, ls, ms, ns, ts, us ce, de, ee, he, ie, ke, le, me, ne, ue   | rg, ri, rm, rn, ro, rp, rr, rs, ru, va, vi, vo, vs, vu wa, wi, wn, wo, ws, wu, wy oe, re, ve, we   | ll, ph, pl, pt, sb, , sh, sk, sl, st, bu, ba, be, bi, bl, bo, br, bs, th, tt, ub, uh, uk, ul, ut, ob, oh, ok, ol, ot, rt pu, pa, pe, pi, pl, po, pr, ps  |
| Year 6 | <p>Recap the letter families and all the joins. Application of one join before focus on developing a fluid style. Rehearsal through spelling, dictated sentences and copying short passages.</p> <p>ai, am, an, ao, ar, au ca, ci, co, cu, ia, im, in, io, ir, iu, ma, mi, mm, mo, mu na, nc, nd, ne, ni, nn, no, np, nu, ua, ui, um, un, uo, ag, aj, dy, ig, ip, lp, mp, np, ug, up da, di, do, du, dy, ha, he, hi, ho, hu, ka, ke, ki, ko, ku, la, le, li, lm, lo, lp, lu ac, ec, ic, lc, uc as, cs, ds, es, hs, is, ks, ls, ms, ns, ts, us ce, de, ee, he, ie, ke, le, me, ne, ue</p> | <p>Recap the letter families and all the joins. Application of one join before focus on developing a fluid style. Rehearsal through spelling, dictated sentences and copying short passages.</p> <p>Join 2<br/>oa, oc, od, oe, og, oi, oj, om, on, oo, or, os, ou, ov, ow, ox, oy, oz ra, rg, ri, rm, rn, ro, rp, rr, rs, ru, va, vi, vo, vs, vu wa, wi, wn, wo, ws, wu, wy oe, re, ve, we</p> | <p>Recap the letter families and all the joins. Application of one join before focus on developing a fluid style. Rehearsal through spelling, dictated sentences and copying short passages.</p> <p>Join 3<br/>ab, ah, ak, al, at, el, ch, ck, cl, ct, eb, eh, ek, el, et lb, ih, ik, ill, it, kl, ll, ph, pl, pt, sb, , sh, sk, sl, st, bu, ba, be, bi, bl, bo, br, bs, th, tt, ub, uh, uk, ul, ut, ob, oh, ok, ol, ot, rt pu, pa, pe, pi, pl, po, pr, ps</p> |

